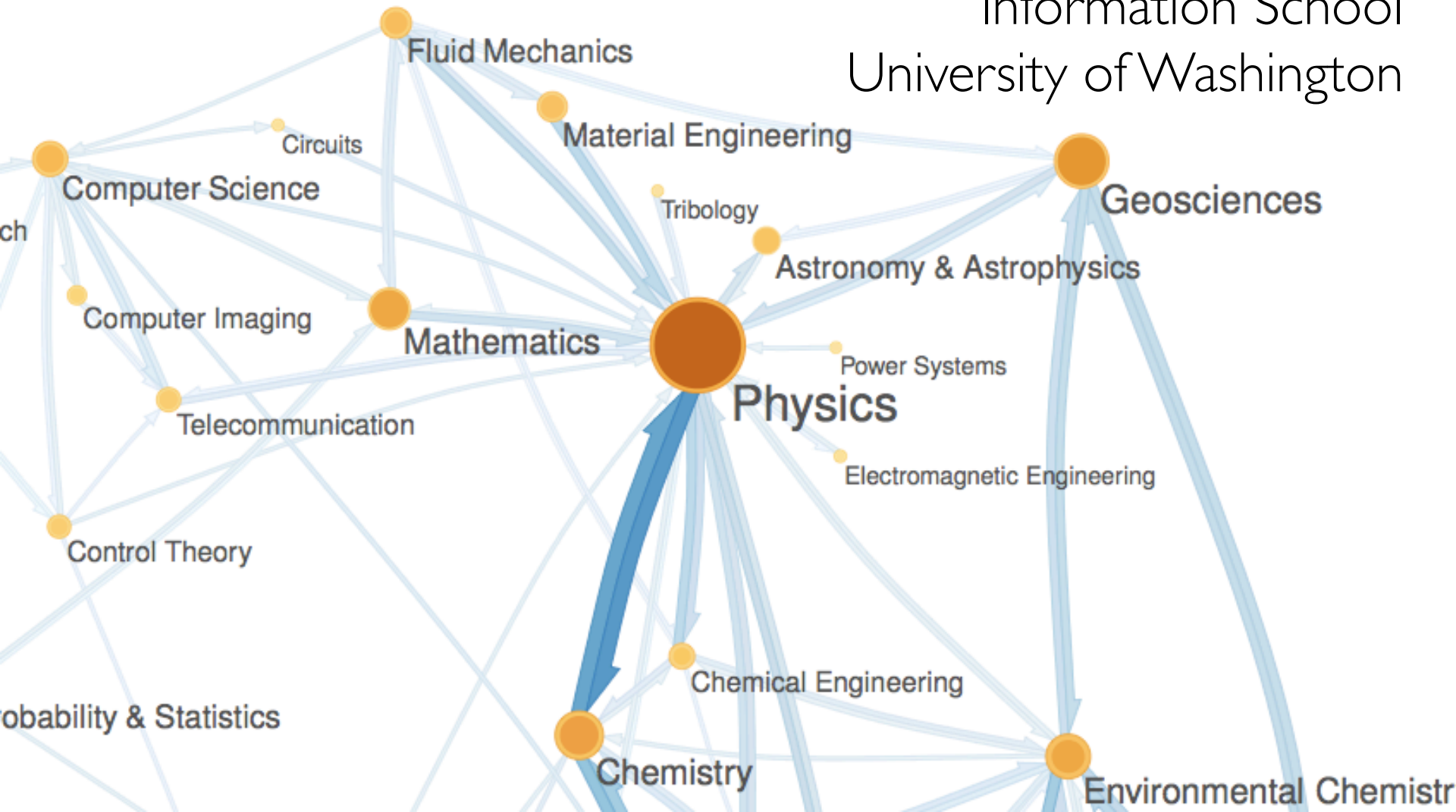
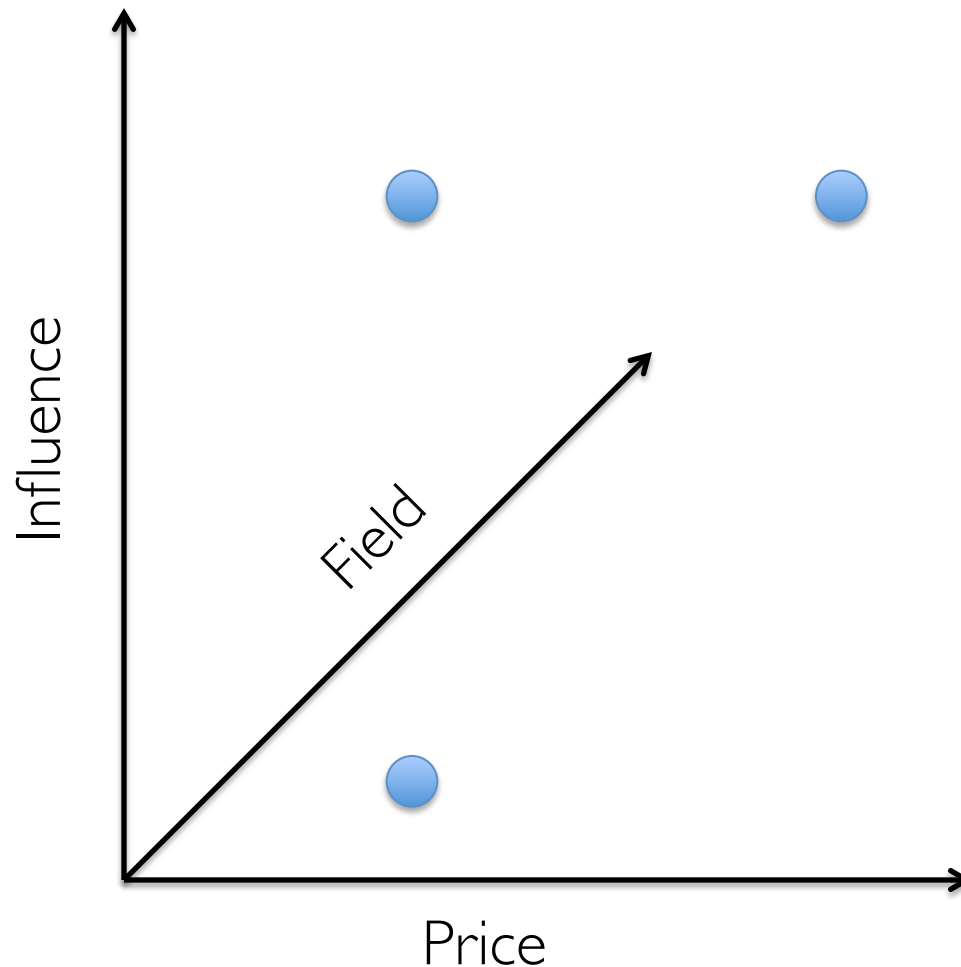


# Article-level navigators (ALNs)

Jevin D. West  
Information School  
University of Washington

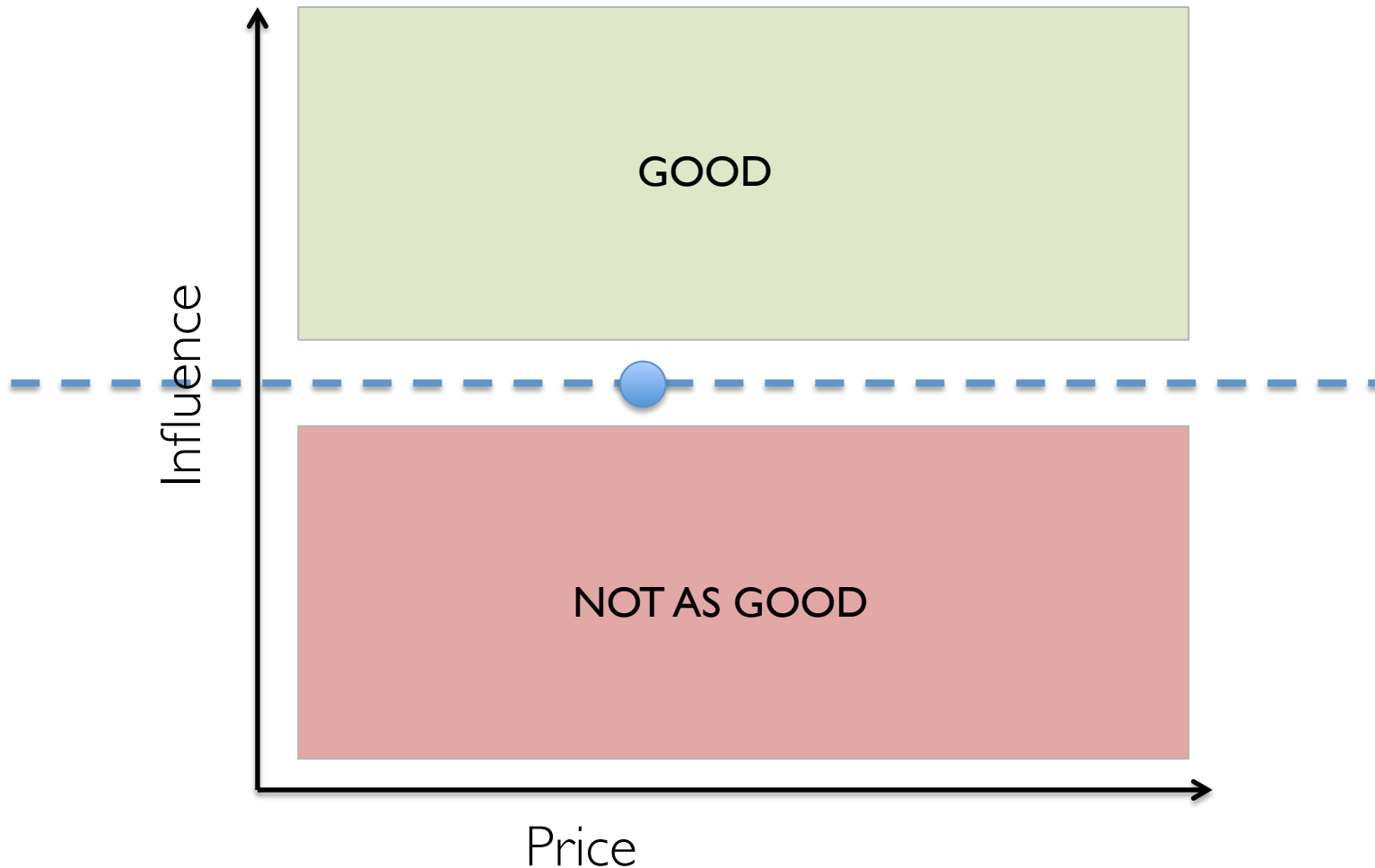


# Which journals should I read/publish in?



Are these journals different?

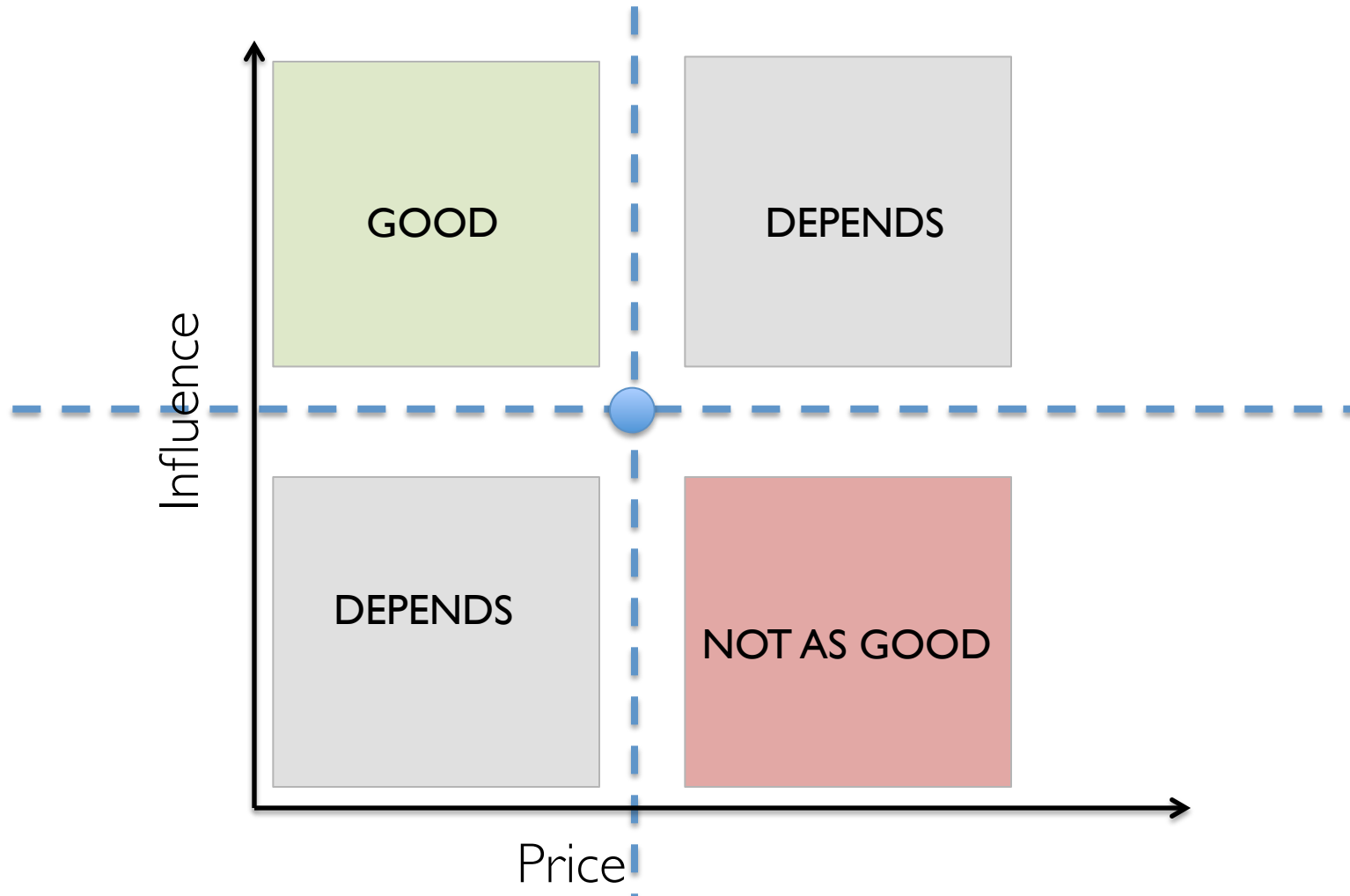
# Which journals should I read/publish in?



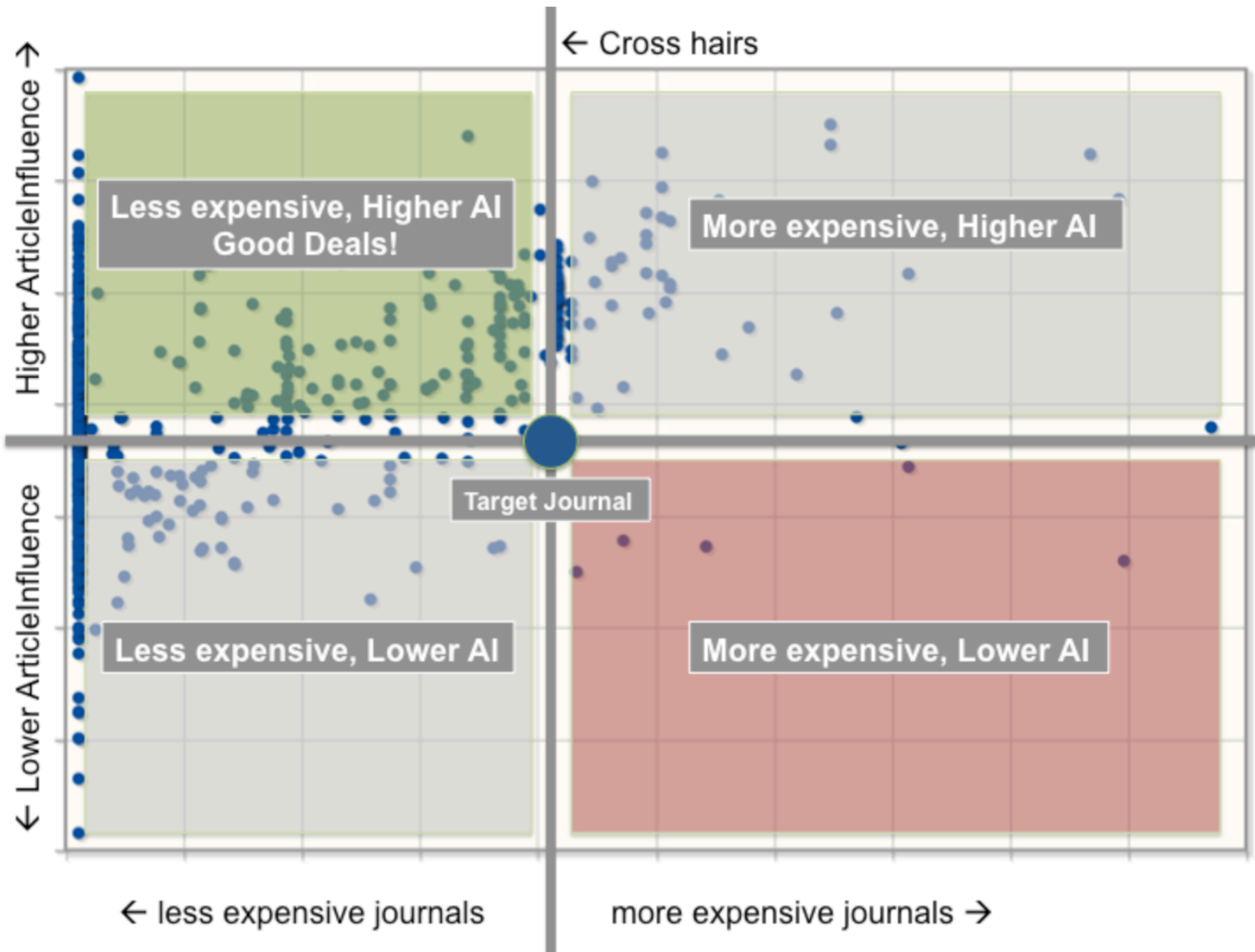
# Which journals should I read/publish in?



# Which journals should I read/publish in?



# EIGENFACTOR – Cost Effectiveness

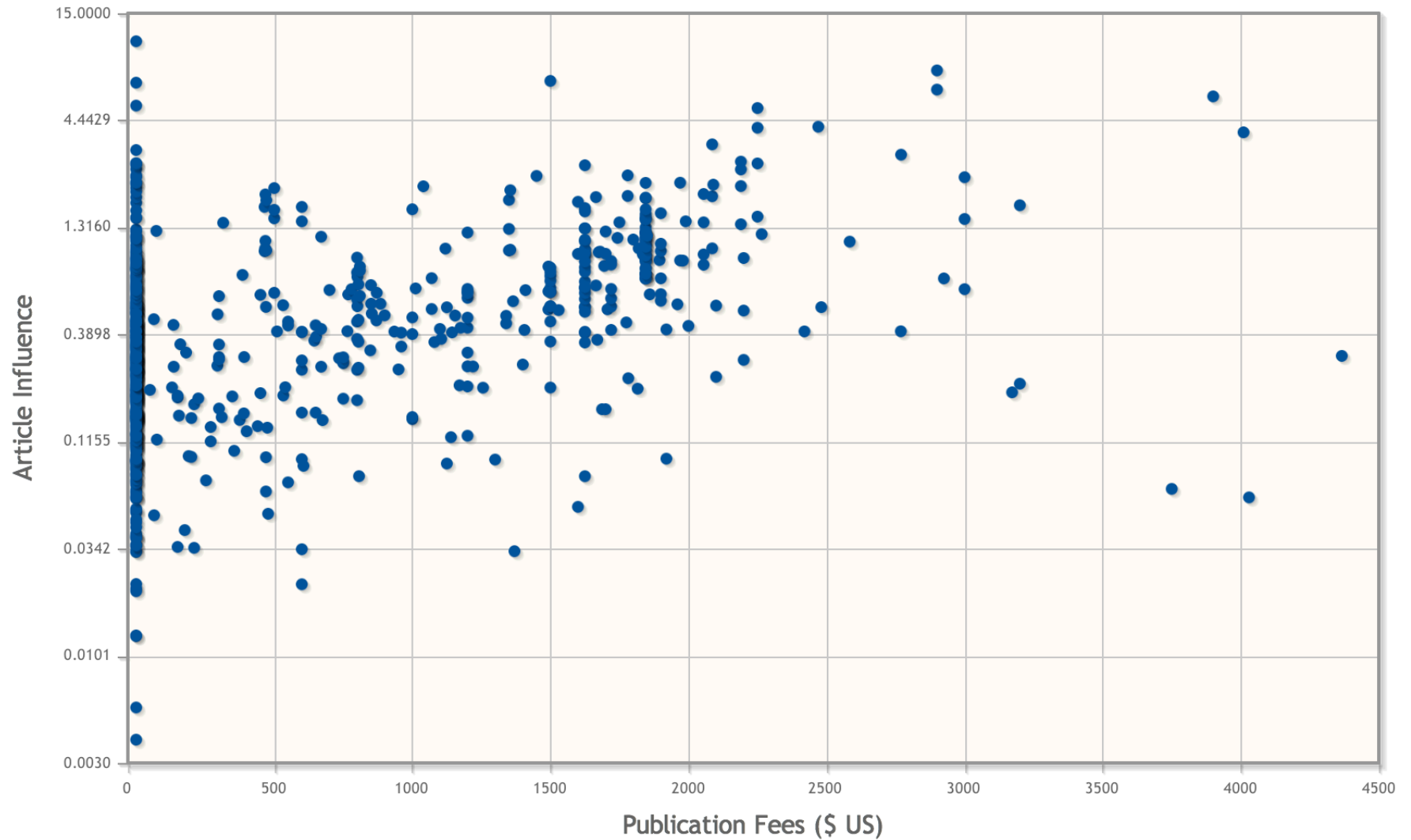


# Cost Effectiveness for Open Access Journals

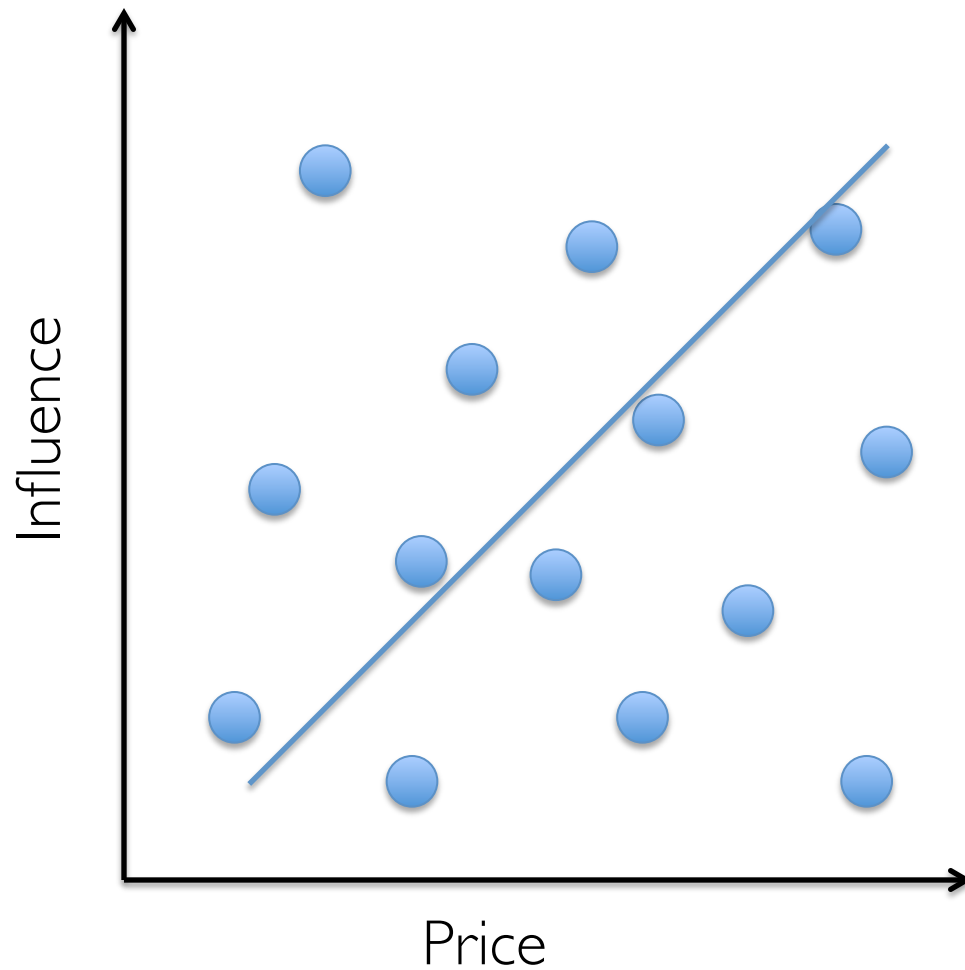
Powered by [Eigenfactor.org](https://eigenfactor.org) and [journalprices.com](https://journalprices.com)

ALL FIELDS

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Open access market?





# 'Alternative' ALMs

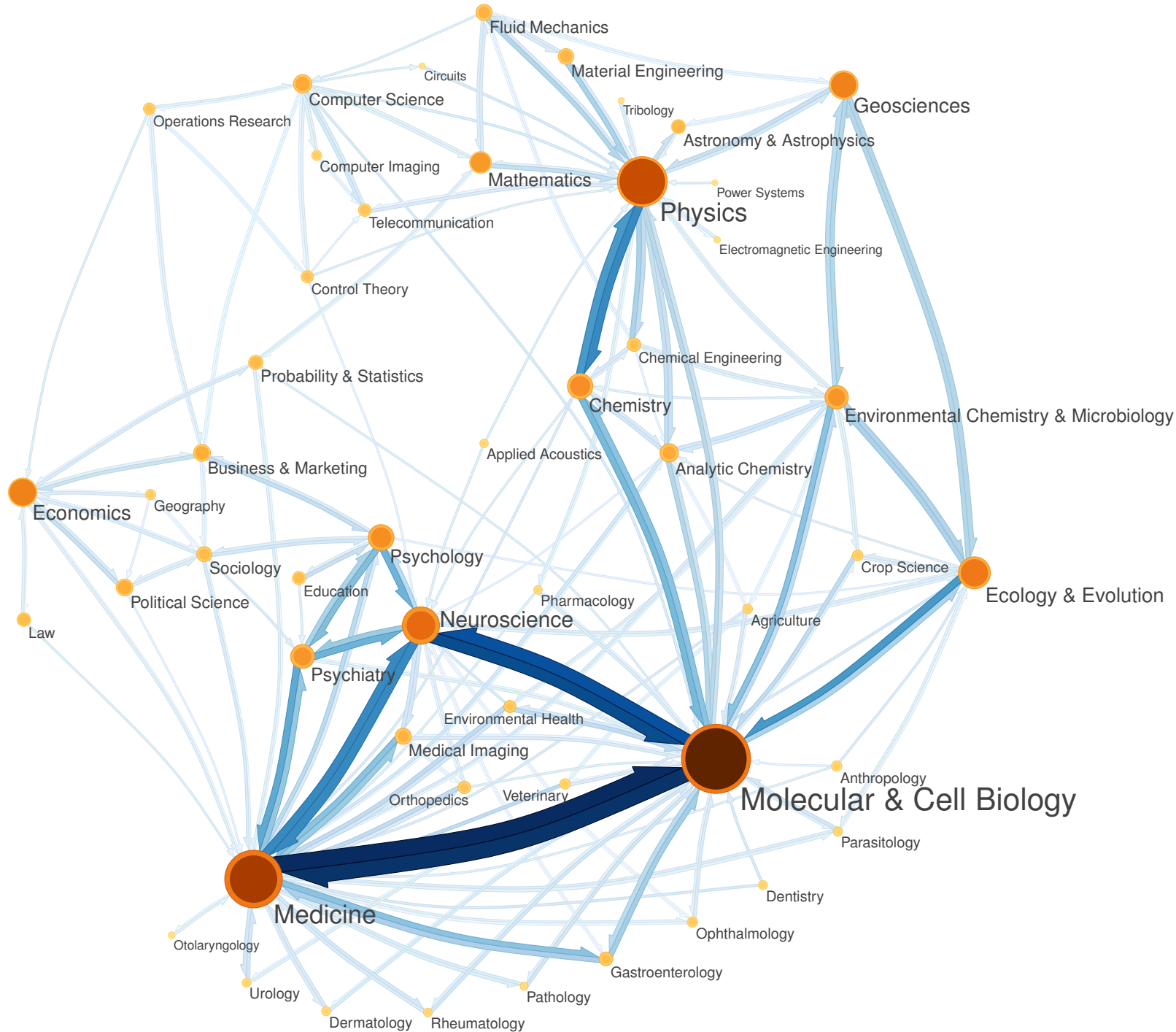
Cost Effectiveness

Interdisciplinarity

Translators

How can we use ALMs to improve *discoverability*?

ALMs → ALNs



# From Measuring to Prospecting

...at the *article* level

# Article-level Navigators (ALNs)

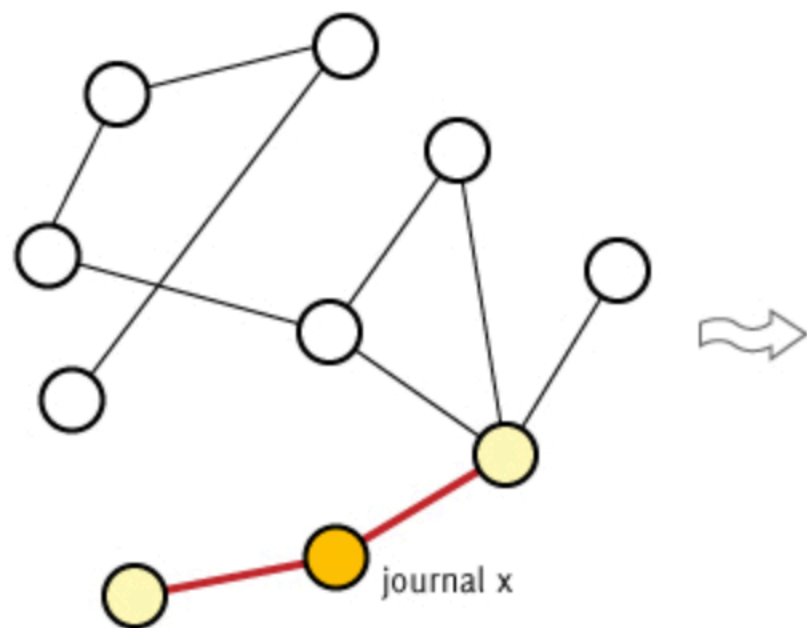
Filtering

Mapping

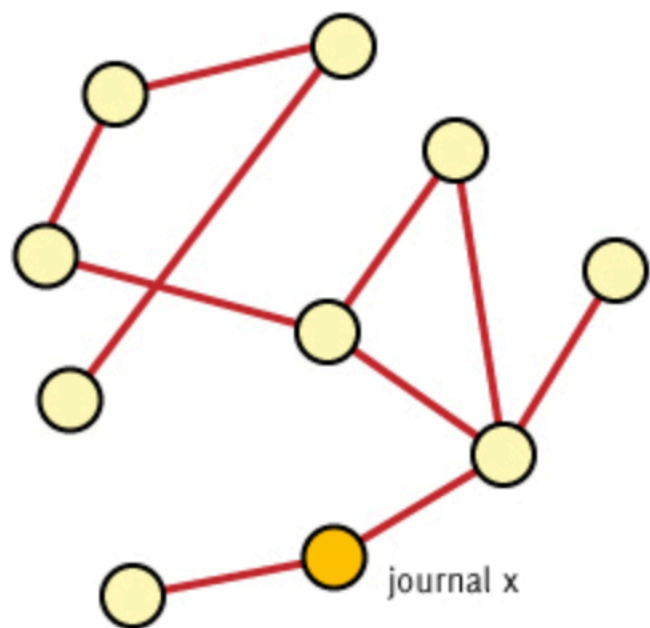
Recommendation

Prospecting

Pivots



most ranking algorithms



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2008 JCR Science Edition

## Journal Summary List

[Journal Title Changes](#)Journals from: **subject categories EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY** [VIEW CATEGORY SUMMARY LIST](#)Sorted by: **ArticleInfluence(TM) Score** [SORT AGAIN](#)

Journals 1 - 20 (of 39)

|&lt;&lt;&lt; [ 1 | 2 ] &gt;&gt;&gt;|

Page 1 of 2

[MARK ALL](#)[UPDATE MARKED LIST](#)*Ranking is based on your journal and sort selections.*

Mark	Rank	Abbreviated Journal Title (linked to journal information)	ISSN	JCR Data <sup>i</sup>						Eigenfactor <sup>TM</sup> Metrics <sup>i</sup>	
				Total Cites	Impact Factor	5-Year Impact Factor	Immediacy Index	Articles	Cited Half-life	Eigenfactor <sup>TM</sup> Score	Article Influence <sup>TM</sup> Score
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<a href="#">ANNU REV ECOL EVOL S</a>	1543-592X	10653	10.161	17.176	0.133	30	>10.0	0.02416	8.322
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	<a href="#">TRENDS ECOL EVOL</a>	0169-5347	16830	11.904	17.188	1.913	92	7.4	0.06469	7.846
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<a href="#">SYST BIOL</a>	1063-5157	7636	7.833	12.743	0.946	74	5.9	0.03104	4.668
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<a href="#">MOL BIOL EVOL</a>	0737-4038	20661	7.280	6.846	1.259	263	7.0	0.08141	2.951
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	<a href="#">AM NAT</a>	0003-0147	21622	4.670	5.508	0.784	190	>10.0	0.04815	2.586
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	<a href="#">EVOLUTION</a>	0014-3820	25826	4.737	5.427	0.798	247	>10.0	0.06063	2.197
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	<a href="#">BMC EVOL BIOL</a>	1471-2148	2562	4.050	4.373	0.508	331	2.2	0.02196	1.888
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	<a href="#">MOL ECOL</a>	0962-1083	19960	5.325	5.966	1.506	403	5.5	0.06926	1.811
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	<a href="#">PALEOBIOLOGY</a>	0094-8373	2761	2.800	3.063	0.688	32	>10.0	0.00728	1.739
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	<a href="#">CLADISTICS</a>	0748-3007	2966	3.515	4.881	0.647	51	>10.0	0.00576	1.625
<input type="checkbox"/>	11	<a href="#">J EVOLUTION BIOL</a>	1010-061X	5691	3.471	3.757	0.767	180	5.0	0.02980	1.556
<input type="checkbox"/>	12	<a href="#">EVOL DEV</a>	1520-541X	1424	3.627	3.670	0.634	71	4.5	0.00870	1.513



Let's do an experiment...

# Option A

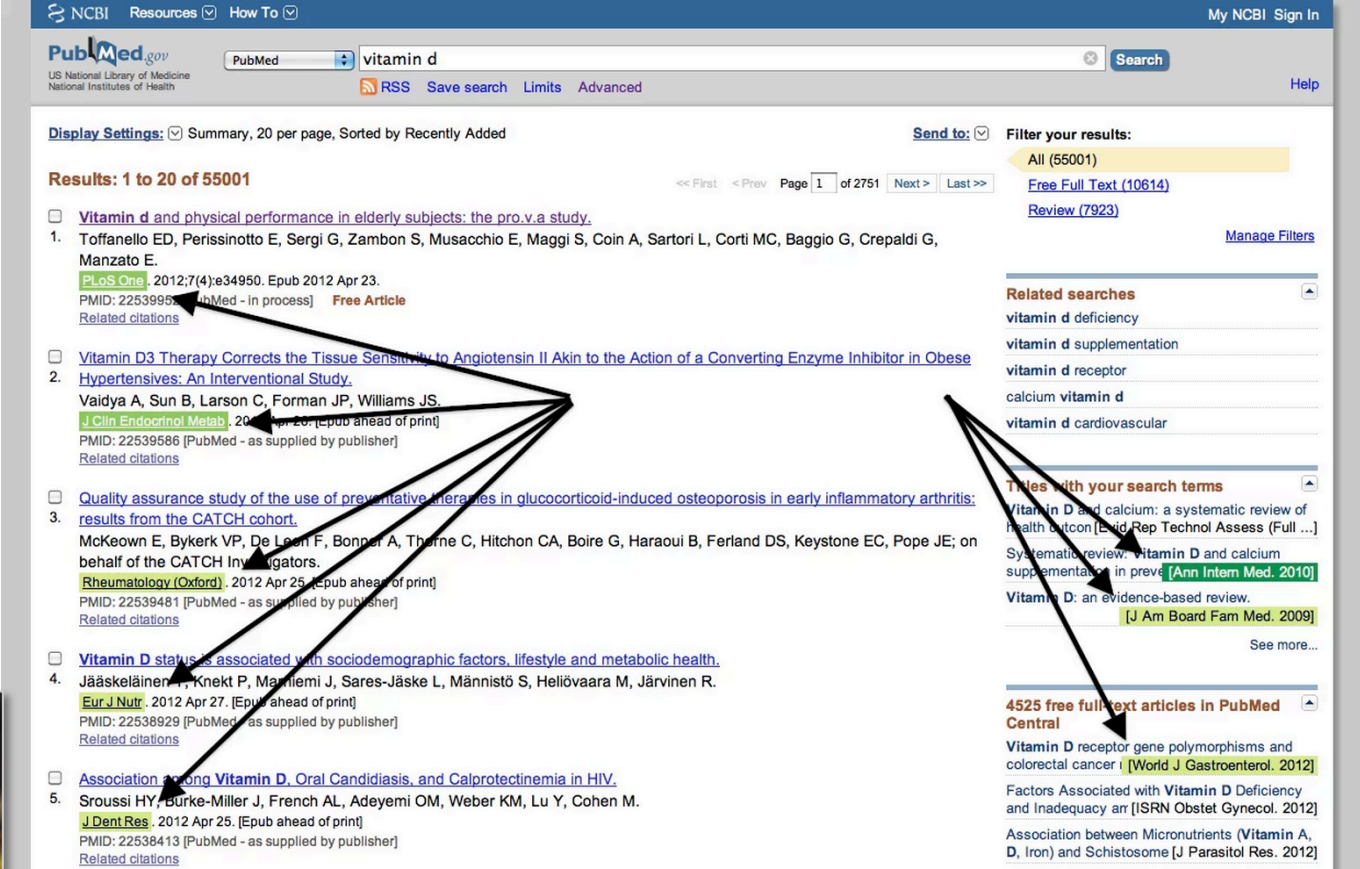
Rank	Journal	Eigenfactor
1	Proceedings of the Royal Society B – Biological Sciences	0.091
2	Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B	0.078
3	Ecology	0.073
4	Molecular Ecology	0.072
5	Ecology Letters	0.069
6	New Phytologist	0.065
7	Global Change Biology	0.061
8	Trends in Ecology and Evolution	0.052
9	Marine Ecology – Progress Series	0.051
10	Evolution	0.048

# Option B

Rank	Journal	Eigenfactor
1	Proceedings of the Royal Society B – Biological Sciences	9.93
2	Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B	8.45
3	Ecology	7.88
4	Molecular Ecology	7.79
5	Ecology Letters	7.52
6	New Phytologist	7.08
7	Global Change Biology	6.62
8	Trends in Ecology and Evolution	5.68
9	Marine Ecology – Progress Series	5.52
10	Evolution	5.20

# Filtering

## Eigenfactorizer



The screenshot shows a PubMed search results page for the query "vitamin d". The page displays a list of search results, with the first five results highlighted by arrows pointing from a box labeled "Geoff Davis, Google". The search results are as follows:

- 1. [Vitamin d and physical performance in elderly subjects: the pro.v.a study.](#)  
Toffanello ED, Perissinotto E, Sergi G, Zambon S, Musacchio E, Maggi S, Coin A, Sartori L, Corti MC, Baggio G, Crepaldi G, Manzato E.  
*PLoS One*. 2012;7(4):e34950. Epub 2012 Apr 23.  
PMID: 22539955 [PubMed - in process] [Free Article](#)  
[Related citations](#)
- 2. [Vitamin D3 Therapy Corrects the Tissue Sensitivity to Angiotensin II Akin to the Action of a Converting Enzyme Inhibitor in Obese Hypertensives: An Interventional Study.](#)  
Vaidya A, Sun B, Larson C, Forman JP, Williams JS.  
*J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. 2012 Apr 26. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 22539586 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)
- 3. [Quality assurance study of the use of preventative therapies in glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in early inflammatory arthritis: results from the CATCH cohort.](#)  
McKeown E, Bykerk VP, De Leon F, Bonner A, Thorne C, Hitchon CA, Boire G, Haraoui B, Ferland DS, Keystone EC, Pope JE; on behalf of the CATCH Investigators.  
*Rheumatology (Oxford)*. 2012 Apr 25. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 22539481 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)
- 4. [Vitamin D status is associated with sociodemographic factors, lifestyle and metabolic health.](#)  
Jääskeläinen J, Knekt P, Mänttinen J, Sares-Jämske L, Männistö S, Heliövaara M, Järvinen R.  
*Eur J Nutr*. 2012 Apr 27. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 22538929 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)
- 5. [Association among Vitamin D, Oral Candidiasis, and Calprotectinemia in HIV.](#)  
Sroussi HY, Burke-Miller J, French AL, Adeyemi OM, Weber KM, Lu Y, Cohen M.  
*J Dent Res*. 2012 Apr 25. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 22538413 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

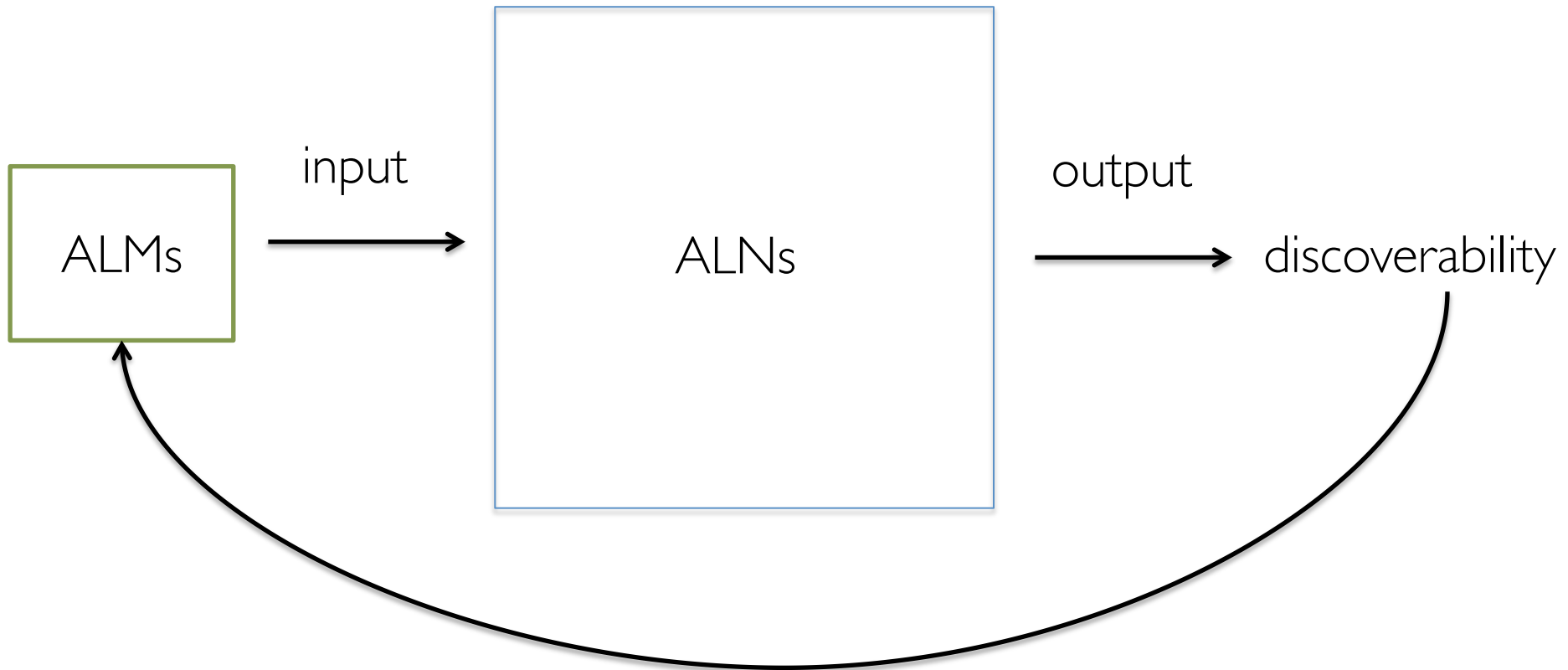
On the right side of the page, there are several sections:

- Filter your results:** All (55001), [Free Full Text \(10614\)](#), [Review \(7923\)](#), [Manage Filters](#)
- Related searches:** vitamin d deficiency, vitamin d supplementation, vitamin d receptor, calcium vitamin d, vitamin d cardiovascular
- Titles with your search terms:** Vitamin D and calcium: a systematic review of health outcomes [Evid Rep Technol Assess (Full ...)], Systematic review: Vitamin D and calcium supplementation in prev [Ann Intern Med. 2010], Vitamin D: an evidence-based review. [J Am Board Fam Med. 2009]
- 4525 free full-text articles in PubMed Central:** Vitamin D receptor gene polymorphisms and colorectal cancer [World J Gastroenterol. 2012], Factors Associated with Vitamin D Deficiency and Inadequacy arr [ISRN Obstet Gynecol. 2012], Association between Micronutrients (Vitamin A, D, Iron) and Schistosoma [J Parasitol Res. 2012]



Geoff Davis, Google





# Article-level Navigators (ALNs)

Filtering

Mapping

Recommendation

Prospecting

Pivots

# Recommendation

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# Prospective

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## Author-level Eigenfactor

Can we predict ALMs before ALMs?

West JD, Jensen M, Dandrea RJ, Gordon GJ, Bergstrom CT (2013) JASIST

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## Pivots

40 million articles

Can we *auto-categorize* our content?

keyword pivoting, field pivoting



# Summary

How can we use ALMs to improve *discoverability*?

ALMs → ALNs

Will journals survive in a strongly article-level market?

Author (ALMs) needs are different than reader (ALN) needs.

# Acknowledgements

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